Seung-Whan Choi　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　**Email:** whanchoi@uic.edu
1122B BSB　　　　　　　　　　　　　　**Web:** http://www.uic.edu/~whanchoi/teach.html
Phone: 312-413-3280　　　　　　　　　**Office Hours:** W, 3:00–5:00 pm or by appointment

PolS 571 Seminar in International Relations
Fall 2005
Room 1115, BSB
M, 06:00 - 08:30 pm

COURSE OVERVIEW

This course offers graduate students an introduction to the study of international relations. The bulk of the course explores major theories of international relations and their empirical applications. This course is also designed to give students an opportunity to develop, design and write a research paper that can be presented at a conference or sent out to a journal for publication in the near future.

GRADING POLICY

Class Participation (25 points): You are expected to actively participate in class discussion. Participation would include thoughtful comments, sophisticated questions about readings, clear evidence of active listening to your fellow students, and other valuable contributions to classroom discussion.

A Research Paper Outline (25 points): Its purpose is to help you to choose your research paper topic as early as possible. Your paper should include both introduction and literature review as well as research design. It should be eight to ten pages long, typed, double-spaced, in a legible font (10 to 12 point), with 1 inch margins on standard letter-size paper. The due date is *October 17*.

A Research Paper (50 points): Its purpose is to allow you to demonstrate your research potential. Your paper should include introduction, literature review, research design, empirical results (or case studies), conclusion and references. It should be about 20 to 25 pages long (including a reference page), typed, double-spaced, in a legible font (10 to 12 point), with 1 inch margins on standard letter-size paper. The due date is *December 2*.

An Extra-Credit Assignment (5 points): Its purpose is to get you to critically think about the movie, Air Force One, in terms of American foreign policy. Your movie review should be about one page long, typed, double-spaced, in a legible font (10 to 12 point), with 1 inch margins on standard letter-size paper. The due date is *October 24*.

OTHER COURSE POLICIES

Late work: I am willing to help solve almost any special problem or concern you might have about this course. However, this is only possible if you talk to me about it **in *advance*** of assignment due dates. Extensions for assigned work will be granted only for documented medical or family emergencies. In sum, if you anticipate difficulty submitting assigned work by the specified due date because of illness or other emergency, extensions are possibly only when you

• contact me in advance (by email, phone, or voice mail)
• provide me with appropriate documentation

Computer-related problems: Ultimately, you are responsible for backing up your own work and caring properly for your own computing equipment. I will grant extensions for assignments due to computer-related problems, but only in the rarest of circumstances. First, I will not entertain any requests for extensions due to computer-related problems made to me within 12 hours of the paper's due date. If you expect computer difficulties to make it impossible for you to submit a paper by the due date (and that due date is not within 12 hours away) contact me and we will discuss alternative arrangements for you.

Accommodations for disabilities: If you need accommodations because of a disability, if you have emergency medical information to share with me, or if you need special arrangements in case the building must be evacuated, please inform me immediately. Please see me privately after class, or at my office.

Students with disabilities requiring academic accommodations in this course are encouraged to contact a coordinator at the Office of Disabilities Services, 1200 W. Harrison St. Room 1190 SSB (MC 321). And please, make an appointment to meet and discuss your needs with me at least one day prior to the due dates. This is necessary in order to ensure sufficient time to make the necessary arrangements.

Academic dishonesty: The University expects students to fulfill their academic obligations through honest and independent effort. Any effort to gain an advantage not given to all students is dishonest whether or not the effort is successful. Academic dishonesty is considered a serious offense subject to strong disciplinary actions, including being dropped from the course with a grade of "F."

Classroom etiquette: You are expected to observe all rules of proper classroom conduct. In order to insure an appropriate environment conducive to learning by all: (1) please refrain from talking, eating or other disruptive activity during class; even one or two conversations quickly create distractions for other students; (2) no cell phone calls, incoming or outgoing, are allowed in this class; please turn off your cell phone or set to vibrate; and (3) please do not come to class late. Also, please do not leave class early; if you must do so, tell me beforehand and arrange to sit near the door so your exit will be less disruptive.

COURSE SCHEDULE

August 22: Introduction

• Brecher, Michael. 1999. "International Studies in the Twentieth Century and Beyond: Flawed Dichotomies, Syntheses, Cumulation: ISA Presidential Address." *International Studies Quarterly* 43 (2): 213-264.

August 29: Research on International Relations

• Bremer, Stuart A., Patrick M. Regan and David H. Clark. 2003. "Building a Science of World Politics: Emerging Methodologies and the Study of Conflict." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 47 (1): 3-12.
• Schmidt, Brian C. 2002. "On the History and Historiography of International Relations." In Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse and Beth A. Simmons. Eds. *Handbook of International Relations*. London and Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications. 3-22.
• Bennett, D. Scott and Allan C. Stam. 2000. "Research Design and Estimator Choices in the Analysis of Interstate Dyads." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 44 (5): 653-685.

Recommended:

• Hewitt, J. Joseph. 2003. "Dyadic Processes and International Crises." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 47 (5): 669-692.
• Lemke, Douglas and William Reed. 2001. "The Relevance of Politically Relevant Dyads." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 45 (1): 126-144.
• Bennett, D. Scott and Allan Stam. 2000. "*EUGene*: A Conceptual Manual." *International Interactions* 26 (2): 179-204.
• Brecher, Michael and Jonathan Wilkenfeld. 2000. First paperback and CD-ROM edition. *A Study of Crisis*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
• Hewitt, J. Joseph and Jonathan Wilkenfeld. 1999. "One-Sided Crises in the International System, 1918-1994." *Journal of Peace Research* 36 (3): 309-323.
• Katzenstein, Peter, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner. 1998. "International Organization and the Study of World Politics." *International Organization* 52 (4): 645-683.
• Jones, Daniel M., Stuart A. Bremer and J. David Singer. 1996. "Militarized Interstate Disputes, 1816-1992: Rationale, Coding Rules, and Empirical Patterns." *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 15 (2): 163-213.
• Jaggers, Keith and Ted Robert Gurr. 1995. "Tracking Democracy's Third Wave with the Polity III Data." *Journal of Peace Research* 32 (4): 469-482.
• Gurr, Ted Robert, Keith Jaggers and Will H. Moore. 1990. "Transformation of the Western State: The Growth of Democracy, Autocracy and State Power since 1800." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 25: 73-108.
• Wayman, Frank Whelon and J. David Singer. 1990. "Evolution and Direction for Improvement in the Correlates of War Project Methodologies." In J. David Singer and Paul F. Diehl. Eds. *Measuring the Correlates of War*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

• Gurr, Ted Robert, Keith Jaggers and Will H. Moore. 1989. Polity II Codebook. In
    http://garnet.acns.fsu.edu/~whmoore/polity/polity.html#2.
• Singer, J. David. 1988. "Reconstructing the Correlates of War Data Set on Material
    Capabilities of States, 1816-1985." *International Interactions* 14 (2): 115-132.
• Gochman, Charles S. and Zeev Maoz. 1984. "Militarized Interstate Disputes, 1816-1976."
    Journal of Conflict Resolution 28 (4): 585-615.
• Gurr, Ted Robert. 1974. "Persistence and Change in Political Systems 1800-1971." *American
    Political Science Review* 68 (4): 1482-1504.

• Correlates of War: http://www.umich.edu/~cowproj/
• Correlates of War 2:   http://cow2.la.psu.edu/
• The Issues of Correlates of War (ICOW) Project:
    http://garnet.acns.fsu.edu/~phensel/icow.html
• Militarized Interstate Disputes: http://pss.la.psu.edu/MID_DATA.HTM
• International Crisis Behavior Project: http://www.icbnet.org/
• Will H. Moore's Polity Data Page: http://garnet.acns.fsu.edu/~whmoore/polity/polity.html
• Expected Utility Generation (EUGene) and Data Management Program:
    http://www.eugenesoftware.org/
• Peace Science Society (International):   http://pss.la.psu.edu/

September 5: Labor Day Holiday. University Closed

September 12: Realism, Neorealism, and Neoliberalism

• Jervis, Robert. 1998. "Realism in the Study of World Politics." *International Organization* 52
    (4): 971-991.
• Powell, Robert. 1994. "Anarchy in International Relations Theory: The Neorealist-Neoliberal
    Debate." *International Organization* 48 (2): 313-344.
• Morgenthau, Hans J. 1985. 6th ed. *Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*.
    Revised by Kenneth W. Thompson. New York, St. Louis and San Francisco: McGraw-
    Hill, Inc. Chapter 1 A Realist Theory of International Politics. 3-17.

Recommended:

• Keohane, Robert and Joseph S. Nye, Jr. 2001. 3rd ed. *Power and Interdependence*. New York:
    Longman.
• Hansclever, Andreas, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger. 2000. "Integrating Theories of
    International Regimes." *Review of International Studies* 26 (1): 3-33.
• Harlen, Christine Margerum. 1999. "A Reappraisal of Classical Economic Nationalism and
    Economic Liberalism." *International Studies Quarterly* 43 (4): 733-744.
• Hansclever, Andreas, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger. 1997. *Theories of International
    Regimes*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
• Moravcsik, Andrew. 1997. "Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International
    Politics." *International Organization* 51 (4): 513-553.

• Doyle, Michael W. 1995. "Liberalism and World Politics Revisited." In Charles W. Kegley, Jr. Ed. *Controversies in International Relations Theory: Realism and the Neoliberalism Challenge*. New York: St. Martin's Press. 83-106.

• Kegley, Charles W., Jr. 1995. "The Neoliberal Challenge to Realist Theories of World Politics: An Introduction." In Charles W. Kegley, Jr. Ed. *Controversies in International Relations Theory: Realism and the Neoliberalism Challenge*. New York: St. Martin's Press. 1-24.

• Ray, James Lee, 1995. "Promise or Peril? Neorealism, Neoliberalism, and the Future of International Politics." In Charles W. Kegley, Jr. Ed. *Controversies in International Relations Theory: Realism and the Neoliberalism Challenge*. New York: St. Martin's Press. 335-355.

• Richardson, Neil R. 1995. "International Trade as a Force for Peace." In Charles W. Kegley, Jr. Ed. *Controversies in International Relations Theory: Realism and the Neoliberalism Challenge*. New York: St. Martin's Press. 281-297.

• Diehl, Paul F. and Frank W. Wayman. 1994. "Realpolitik: Dead End, Detour, or Road Map?" In Frank W. Wayman and Paul F. Diehl. Eds. *Reconstructing Realpolitik*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press. 247-265.

• Baldwin, David A. Ed. 1993. *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate*. New York: Columbia University Press.

• Kegley, Charles W., Jr. 1993. "The Neoidealist Moment in International Studies? Realist Myths and the New International Realities." *International Studies Quarterly* 37 (2): 131-146.

• Milner, Helen. 1991. "The Assumption of Anarchy in International Relations Theory: A Critique." *Review of International Studies* 17 (1): 67-85.

• Waltz, Kenneth N. 1990. "Realist Thought and Neorealist Theory." *Journal of International Affairs* 44 (1): 21-37.

• Keohane, Robert O. 1989. *International Institutions and State Power*. Boulder: Westview Press.

• Nye, Joseph S., Jr. 1988. "Neorealism and Neoliberalism." *World Politics* 40 (2): 235-251.

• Doyle, Michael W. 1986. "Liberalism and World Politics." *American Political Science Review* 80 (4): 1151-1169.

• Keohane, Robert O. 1986. Ed. *Neorealism and its Critics*. New York: Columbia University Press.

• Smith, Michael Joseph. 1986. *Realist Thought from Weber to Kissinger*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press.

• Axelrod, Robert and Robert O. Keohane. 1985. "Achieving Cooperation under Anarchy: Strategies and Institutions." *World Politics* 48 (1): 226-254.

• Morgenthau, Hans J. 1985. 6th ed. *Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*. Revised by Kenneth W. Thompson. New York, St. Louis and San Francisco: McGraw-Hill, Inc.

• Oye, Kenneth A. 1985. "Explaining Cooperation under Anarchy: Hypotheses and Strategies." *World Politics* 48 (1): 1-24.

• Keohane, Robert O. 1984. *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

• Waltz, Kenneth N. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc.

• Waltz, Kenneth N. 1959. *Man, the State and War: A Theoretical Analysis*. New York: Columbia University Press.

September 19: Rationalism versus Constructivism

• Jackson, Patrick Thaddeus. Ed. 2004. "Bridging the Gap: Toward A Realist-Constructivist Dialogue." *International Studies Review* 6 (2): 337-352.
• Fearon, James and Alexander Wendt. 2002. "Rationalism vs. Constructivism: A Skeptical View." In Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse and Beth A. Simmons. Eds. *Handbook of International Relations*. London and Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications. 52-72.
• Adler, Emanuel. 2002. "Constructivism and International Relations." In Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse and Beth A. Simmons. Eds. *Handbook of International Relations*. London and Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications. 95-118.

Recommended:

• Osborne, Martin J. 2004. *An Introduction to Game Theory*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
• Hopf, Ted. 2002. *Social Construction of International Politics:* Identities & Foreign Policies, Moscow, 1955 and 1999. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
• Snidal, Duncan. 2002. "Rational Choice and International Relations." In Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse and Beth A. Simmons. Eds. *Handbook of International Relations*. London and Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications. 73-94.
• Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse and Beth A. Simmons. Eds. 2002. *Handbook of International Relations*. London and Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
• Brown, Michael. E., Owen R. Coté, Sean M. Lynn-Jones, and Steven E. Miller. Eds. 2000. *Rational Choice and Security Studies: Stephen Walt and His Critics*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
• Neumann, Iver B. 1999. *Uses of the Other: "The Eas"' in European Identity Formation*. Minneapolis, Minn: University of Minnesota Press.
• Hansclever, Andreas, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger. 1997. Theories of International Regimes. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
• Morrow, James. 1994. *Game Theory for Political Scientists*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
• Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, and David Lalman. 1992. *War and Reason*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
• Snidal, Duncan. 1985. "Game Theory of International Politics." *World Politics* 48 (1): 25-57.
• Axelrod, Robert. 1984. *The Evolution of Cooperation*. New York: Basic Books.
• Conybeare, John A.C. 1984. "Public Goods, Prisoners' Dilemmas and the International Political Economy." *International Studies Quarterly* 28 (1): 5-22.
• Frey, Bruno. 1984. "The Public Choice View of International Political Economy." *International Organization* 38 (1): 199-223.
• Olson, Mancur. 1982. *The Rise and Decline of Nations: Economic Growth, Stagflation, and Social Rigidities*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
• Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 1981. *The War Trap*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
• Schelling, Thomas C. 1960. *The Strategy of Conflict.* Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
• Friedman, Milton. 1953. *Essays in Positive Economics*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

September 26: The Democratic Peace

• Rosato, Sebastian. 2003. "The Flawed Logic of Democratic Peace Theory." *American Political Science Review* 97 (4): 585-602.
• Oneal, John R. and Bruce Russett. 2000. "Comment: Why 'an Identified Systemic Model of the Democracy-Peace Nexus' does not Persuade." *Defence and Peace Economics* 11 (2): 197-214.
• James, Patrick, Eric Solberg and Murray Wolfson. 2000. "Democracy and Peace: Reply to Oneal and Russett." *Defence and Peace Economics* 11 (2): 215-229.
• James, Patrick, Eric Solberg and Murray Wolfson. 1999. "An Identified Systemic Model of the Democracy-Peace Nexus." *Defence and Peace Economics* 10 (1): 1-37.
• Oneal, John R. and Bruce Russett. 1999. "The Kantian Peace: The Pacific Benefits of Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organization." *World Politics* 52 (1): 1-37.

Recommended:

• Seung-Whan Choi and Patrick James. April 2005. *Civil-Military Dynamics, Democracy, and International Conflict: A New Quest for International Peace*. New York: Palgrave.
• Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, Alistair Smith, Randolph M. Siverson and James D. Morrow. 2003. *The Logic of Political Survival*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
• Oneal, John R., Bruce Russett, and Michael Berbaum. 2003. "*Causes* of Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations, 1885-1992." *International Studies Quarterly* 47 (3): 371-393.
• Barbieri, Katherine. 2002. *The Liberal Illusion: Does Trade Promote Peace?* Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
• Russett, Bruce and John R. Oneal. 2001. *Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations*. New York and London: W.W. Norton & Company.
• Gartzke, Erik. 1998. "Kant We All Just Get Along? Opportunity, Willingness, and the Origins of the Democratic Peace." *American Journal of Political Science* 42 (1): 1-27.
• Mousseau, Michael. 1998. "Democracy and Compromise in Militarized Interstate Conflicts, 1816-1992." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42 (2): 210-230.
• Ray, James Lee. 1998. "Does Democracy cause Peace?" In Nelson W. Polsby. Ed. *Annual Review of Political Science* 1: 27-46.
• Russett, Bruce, John R. Oneal and David R. Davis. 1998. "The Third Leg of the Kantian Tripod for Peace: International Organizations and Militarized Disputes, 1950-85." *International Organization* 52 (3): 441-467.
• Ward, Michael D. and Kristian S. Gleditsch. 1998. "Democratizing for Peace." *American Political Science Review* 92 (1): 51-61.
• Oneal, John R. and Bruce Russett. 1997. "The Classical Liberals were Right: Democracy, Interdependence, and Conflict, 1950-1985." *International Studies Quarterly* 41 (2): 267-294.
• Farber, Henry S. and Joanne Gowa. 1995. "Polities and Peace." *International Security* 20 (2): 123-146.
• Mansfield, Edward and Jack Snyder. 1995. "Democratization and the Danger of War." *International Security* 20 (1): 5-38.

• Hill, Kim Quaile. 1994. *Democracy in the Fifty States*. Lincoln and London: University of Nebraska Press.
• Dixon, William J. 1994. "Democracy and the Peaceful Settlement of International Conflict." *American Political Science Review*. 88 (1): 14-32.
• Dixon, William J. 1993. "Democracy and the Management of International Conflict." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 37 (1): 42-68.
• Maoz, Zeev and Bruce Russett. 1993. "Normative and Structural Causes of Democratic Peace, 1946-1986." *American Political Science Review* 87 (3): 624-638.
• Gallarotti, Giulio M. 1991. "The Limits of International Organization: Systematic Failure in the Management of International Relations." *International Organization* 45 (2): 183-220.
• Kant, Immanuel. 1991. *Kant: Political Writings*. Edited by Hans Siegbert Reiss. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.
• Doyle, Michael W. 1986. "Liberalism and World Politics." *American Political Science Review* 80 (4): 1151-1169.

October 3: Ethnic and Civil Wars

• Carment, David and Frank Harvey. 2001. *Using Force to Prevent Ethnic Violence: An Evaluation of Theory and Evidence.* Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers. Chapter 7 Evaluating Third-Party Efforts to End Intrastate Ethnic Conflict. 123-146.
• Carment, David and Dane Rowlands. 1998. "Three's Company: Evaluating Third Party Intervention in Intrastate Conflict." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42 (5): 572-599.
• Regan, Patrick M. 1996. "Conditions for Successful Third-Party Interventions in Intrastate Conflicts." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 40 (2): 336-59.

Recommended:

• Carment, David and Patrick James. 2004. "Third-Party States in Ethnic Conflict: Identifying the Domestic Determinants of Intervention." In Steven E. Lobell and Philip Mauceri. Eds. *Ethnic Conflict and International Politics: Explaining Diffusion and Escalation*. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan. 11-34.
• Butler, Michael J. 2003. "Just War Theory and U.S. Military Intervention in Crisis." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 47 (2): 226-248.
• Regan, Patrick M. 2002. 2nd Ed. *Civil Wars and Foreign Powers: Outside Intervention in Intrastate Conflict*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
• Carment, David and Frank Harvey. 2001. *Using Force to Prevent Ethnic Violence: An Evaluation of Theory and Evidence.* Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers. Chapter 7 Evaluating Third-Party Efforts to End Intrastate Ethnic Conflict. 123-146.
• Carment, David and Patrick James. 2000. "Explaining Third Party Intervention in Ethnic Conflict." *Nations and Nationalism* 6 (2): 173-202.
• Carment, David and Patrick James. 2000. "Explaining Third Party Intervention in Ethnic Conflict." *Nations and Nationalism* 6 (2): 173-202.
• Diehl, Paul F. 2000. "Forks in the Road: Theoretical and Policy Concerns for 21st Century Peacekeeping." *Global Society* 14 (3): 337-360.
• Doyle, Michael W. and Nicholas Sambanis. 2000. "International Peacebuilding: A Theoretical and Quantitative Analysis." *American Political Science Review* 94 (4): 779-801.

• Fox, Jonathan. 2001. "Religious Causes of International Intervention in Ethnic Conflicts." *International Politics* 38 (4): 515-531.
• Miller, Lynn H. 1999. "The Idea and the Reality of Collective Security." *Global Governance* 5 (3): 303-332.
• Weiss, Thomas G. 1999. *Military-Civilian Interactions. Intervening in Humanitarian Crises.* Boulder, CO: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers Inc.
• Diehl, Paul F., Daniel Druckman and James Wall. 1998. "International Peacekeeping and Conflict Resolution: A Taxonomic Analysis with Implications." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42 (1): 33-55.
• Huth, Paul K. 1998. "Major Power Intervention in International Crises." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42 (6): 744-770.
• Regan, Patrick M. 1998. "Choosing to Intervene: Outside Interventions in Internal Conflicts as a Policy Choice." *Journal of Politics* 60 (3): 754-779.
• Carment, David and Patrick James. 1997. "Secession and Irredenta in World Politics." In David Carment and Patrick James. Eds. *Wars in the Midst of Peace: The International Politics of Ethnic Conflict*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press.
• Diehl, Paul F., Jennifer Reifschneider and Paul R. Hensel. 1996. "United Nations Intervention and Recurring Conflicts." *International Organization* 50 (4): 683-700.
• Dixon, William J. 1996. "Third-Party Techniques for Preventing Conflict Escalation and Promoting Peaceful Settlement." *International Organization* 50 (4): 653-681.
• Regan, Patrick M. 1996. "Conditions for Successful Third-Party Interventions in Intrastate Conflicts." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 40 (2): 336-59.
• Smith, Alastair. 1996. "To Intervene or Not to Intervene: A Biased Decision." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 40 (1): 16-40.
• Betts, Richard K. 1994. "The Delusion of Impartial Intervention." *Foreign Affairs* 73 (6): 20-33.
• Raymond, Gregory. 1994. "Democracies, Disputes and Third-Party Intermediaries." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 38 (1): 24-42.
• Hensel, Paul R. 1994. "One Thing Leads to Another: Recurrent Militarized Disputes in Latin America, 1816-1986." *Journal of Peace Research* 31 (3): 281-297.

October 10: Terrorism

• Li, Quan and Drew Schaub. 2004. "Economic Globalization and Transnational Terrorism." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 48 (2): 230-258.
• Jervis, Robert. 2003. "Understanding the Bush doctrine." *Political Science Quarterly* 118 (3): 365-388.
• Gibbs, Jack P. 1989. "Conceptualization of Terrorism." *American Sociological Review* 54 (3): 329-340.

Recommended:

• Arce, Daniel G. and Sandler, Todd. 2005. "Counterterrorism: A Game-Theoretic Analysis." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49 (2): 183-200.
• Boyle, Michael. 2004. "Fear's Empire: War, Terrorism, and Democracy." *International Affairs* 80 (2): 407-408.

- Brück, Tilman and Bengt-Arne Wickström. 2004. "The Economic Consequences of Terror: Guest Editors' Introduction." *European Journal of Political Economy* 20 (2): 293-300.
- Chen, Andrew H. and Thomas F. Siems. 2004. "The Effects of Terrorism on Global Capital Markets." *European Journal of Political Economy* 20 (2): 349-366.
- Eldor, Rafi and Rafi Melnick. 2004. "Financial Markets and Terrorism." *European Journal of Political Economy* 20 (2): 367-386.
- Fearon, James and Laitin David. 2004. "Neotrusteeship and the Problem of Weak States." *International Security* 28 (4): 5-43.
- Nitsch, Volker and Dieter Schumacher. 2004. "Terrorism and International Trade: An Empirical Investigation." *European Journal of Political Economy* 20(2): 423-433.
- Sandler, Todd and Walter Enders. 2004. "An Economic Perspective on Transnational Terrorism." *European Journal of Political Economy* 20 (2): 301-316.
- Sughart, William F. 2004. "George W. Bush and the Return to Deficit Finance." *Public Choice* 118 (3-4): 223-234.
- Sandler, Todd. 2003. "Collective Action and Transnational Terrorism." *World Economy* 26 (6): 779-802.
- Schweiss, Christina. 2003. "Sharing Hegemony: The Future of Transatlantic Security." *Cooperation and Conflict* 38 (3): 211-234.
- Smith, Steve. 2002. "The End of the Unipolar Moment? September 11 and the Future of World Order." *International Relations* 16 (2): 171-183.
- Windsor, Smith and Brooke A. 2002. "Terrorism, Individual Security, and the Role of the Military: A Reply to Liotta." *Security Dialogue* 33 (4): 489-494.
- Sandler, Todd. 2001. "Economics of Alliance: The Lessons of Collective Action." *Journal of Economic Literature* 34: 869–896.
- Enders, Walter and Todd Sandler. 2000. "Is Transnational Terrorism Becoming More Threatening? A Time-Series Investigation." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 44 (3): 307-332.
- O'Brien, Sean P. 1996. "Foreign Policy Crises and the Resort to Terrorism: A Time-Series Analysis of Conflict Linkages." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 40 (2): 320-335.
- Sandler, Todd and Walter Enders. 1996. "Terrorism and Foreign Direct Investment in Spain and Greece." *KYKLOS*. 49(3): 331-352.
- Overgaard, Per Baltzer. 1994. "Terrorist Attacks as a Signal of Resources." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 38 (3): 452-478.
- Hirshleifer, Jack. 1991. "The Paradox of Power." *Economics and Politics* 3 (3): 177-200.
- Lee, Dwight R.1988. "Free Riding and Paid Riding in the Fight against Terrorism." *American Economic Review* 78 (2): 22-26.
- Sandler, Todd, Scott E. Atkinson, and John T. Tschirhart. 1987. "Terrorism in a Bargaining Framework." *Journal of Law and Economics* 30 (1): 1-21.
- Hamilton, Lawrence C. and James D. Hamilton. 1983. "Dynamics of terrorism." *International Studies Quarterly* 27 (1): 39-54.
- Sandler, Todd, John T. Tschirhart, and Jon Cauley. 1983. "A Theoretical Analysis of Transnational Terrorism." *American Political Science Review* 77 (1): 36-54.
- Landes, William M. 1978. "An Economic Study of US Aircraft Hijackings, 1961-1976." *Journal of Law and Economics* 21 (1): 1-31.

October 17: Movie Review: Air Force One (Research Paper Outline Due)

October 24: Arms Races (Extra-Credit Assignment Due)

• Balks, Sean and Richard J. Stoll. 2000. "The Arms Acquisition Process: The Effect of Internal and External Constraints on Arms Race Dynamics." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 44 (5): 580-603.
• Susan G. Sample, 1998, "Military Buildups, War, and Realpolitik: A Multivariate Model." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42 (2): 156-175.
• Diehl, Paul F. and Mark J.C. Crescenzi. 1998. "Reconfiguring The Arms Race—War Debate." *Journal of Peace Research* 35 (1): 111-118.

Recommended:

• Diehl, Paul F. and Gary Goertz. 2000. *War and Peace in International Rivalry*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
• Kydd, Andrew. 2000. "Arms Races and Arms Control: Modeling the Hawk Perspective." *American Journal of Political Science* 44 (2): 228-244.
• Diehl, Paul F. 1998. *The Dynamics of Enduring Rivalries*. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press.
• Sample, Susan G. 1998. "Arms Races and Dispute Escalation: Resolving the Debate." *Journal of Peace Research* 34 (1): 7-22.
• Sample, Susan G. 1998. "Furthering the Investigation into the Effects of Arms Buildups." *Journal of Peace Research* 35 (1): 122-126.
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November 28: Research Paper Presentations and Final Thoughts

December 2: Research Paper Due