

**Seung-Whan Choi**  
**1122B BSB**  
**Phone: 312-413-3280**

**Email: whanchoi@uic.edu**  
**Web: <http://www.uic.edu/~whanchoi/>**  
**Office Hours: M, 3:00–5:00 pm or by appointment**

**PolS 572 International Political Economy**  
**(PolS 578 Topics in International Relations)**  
**Spring 2005**  
**Room 1115, BSB**  
**W, 06:00 - 08:30 pm**

## **COURSE OVERVIEW**

This seminar-style course aims to familiarize you with current, cutting-edge research in international relations. More importantly, this course is designed to give you an opportunity to develop, design and write a research paper that can be presented at a conference or sent out to a journal for publication in the near future.

## **READING**

There is a substantial amount of reading for this course. You will see that the readings will vary in terms of difficulty. While some readings will be quite challenging, others will be less difficult. This class will be far more rewarding for you if you keep up with the reading.

### **Required textbooks:**

- Feaver, Peter D. and Christopher Gelpi. 2004. *Choosing Your Battles: American Civil-Military Relations and the Use of Force*. Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press.
- Gilboa, Eytan. Ed. 2002. *Media and Conflict: Framing Issues, Making Policy, Shaping Opinions*. Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc.
- Regan, Patrick M. 2002. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. *Civil Wars and Foreign Powers: Interventions and Intrastate Conflict*. University of Michigan Press.
- Russett, Bruce and John R. Oneal. 2001. *Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations*. New York and London: W.W. Norton & Company.
- Diehl, Paul F. and Gary Goertz. 2000. *War and Peace in International Rivalry*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Kant, Immanuel. 1991. *Kant: Political Writings*. Edited by Hans Siegbert Reiss. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.

## **GRADING POLICY:**

*Class Participation (25 points):* You are expected to actively participate in class discussion. Participation would include thoughtful comments, sophisticated questions about readings, clear evidence of active listening to your fellow students, and other valuable contributions to classroom discussion.

*A Research Paper Outline (25 points):* Its purpose is to help you to choose your research paper topic as early as possible. It should include both introduction and literature review as well

as research design. The due date is *March 16*. The paper should be eight to ten pages long, typed, double-spaced, in a legible font (10 to 12 point), with 1 inch margins on standard letter-size paper.

*A Research Paper (50 points)*: Its purpose is to allow you to demonstrate their research potential. It should include introduction, literature review, research design, empirical results (or case studies), conclusion and references. The due date is *May 2*. The paper should be about 20 to 25-page long (including a reference page), typed, double-spaced, in a legible font (10 to 12 point), with 1 inch margins on standard letter-size paper.

*An Extra-Credit Assignment (5 points)*: Its purpose is to get you to critically think about the movie, *Thirteen Days*, in terms of American foreign policy decision-making process. The due date is *March 9*. The assignment should be about one-page long, typed, double-spaced, in a legible font (10 to 12 point), with 1 inch margins on standard letter-size paper.

## OTHER COURSE POLICIES

**Late work:** I am willing to help solve almost any special problem or concern you might have about this course. However, this is only possible if you talk to me about it **in advance** of assignment due dates. Extensions for assigned work will be granted only for documented medical or family emergencies. In sum, if you anticipate difficulty submitting assigned work by the specified due date because of illness or other emergency, extensions are possibly only when you

- contact me in advance (by email, phone, or voice mail)
- provide me with appropriate documentation

**Computer-related problems:** Ultimately, you are responsible for backing up your own work and caring properly for your own computing equipment. I will grant extensions for assignments due to computer-related problems, but only in the rarest of circumstances. First, I will not entertain any requests for extensions due to computer-related problems made to me within 12 hours of the paper's due date. If you expect computer difficulties to make it impossible for you to submit a paper by the due date (and that due date is not within 12 hours away) contact me and we will discuss alternative arrangements for you.

**Accommodations for disabilities:** If you need accommodations because of a disability, if you have emergency medical information to share with me, or if you need special arrangements in case the building must be evacuated, please inform me immediately. Please see me privately after class, or at my office.

Students with disabilities requiring academic accommodations in this course are encouraged to contact a coordinator at the Office of Disabilities Services, 1200 W. Harrison St. Room 1190 SSB (MC 321). And please, make an appointment to meet and discuss your needs with me at least one day prior to the due dates. This is necessary in order to ensure sufficient time to make the necessary arrangements.

**Academic dishonesty:** The University expects students to fulfill their academic obligations through honest and independent effort. Any effort to gain an advantage not given to all students is dishonest whether or not the effort is successful. Academic dishonesty is considered a serious offense subject to strong disciplinary actions, including being dropped from the course with a grade of “F.”

**Classroom etiquette:** You are expected to observe all rules of proper classroom conduct. In order to insure an appropriate environment conducive to learning by all: (1) please refrain from talking, eating or other disruptive activity during class; even one or two conversations quickly create distractions for other students; (2) no cell phone calls, incoming or outgoing, are allowed in this class; please turn off your cell phone or set to vibrate; and (3) please do not come to class late. Also, please do not leave class early; if you must do so, tell me beforehand and arrange to sit near the door so your exit will be less disruptive.

## **COURSE SCHEDULE**

### **January 12: Introduction**

- Schmidt, Brian C. 2002. “On the History and Historiography of International Relations.” In Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse and Beth A. Simmons. Eds. *Handbook of International Relations*. London and Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications. 3-22.

### **January 19: Research Tools**

- Bremer, Stuart A., Patrick M. Regan and David H. Clark. 2003. “Building a Science of World Politics: Emerging Methodologies and the Study of Conflict.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 47 (1): 3-12.
- Hewitt, J. Joseph. 2003. “Dyadic Processes and International Crises.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 47 (5): 669-692.
- Bennett, D. Scott and Allan C. Stam. 2000. “Research Design and Estimator Choices in the Analysis of Interstate Dyads.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 44 (5): 653-685.
- Bennett, D. Scott and Allan Stam. 2000. “EUGene: A Conceptual Manual.” *International Interactions* 26 (2): 179-204.
- Jones, Daniel M., Stuart A. Bremer and J. David Singer. 1996. “Militarized Interstate Disputes, 1816-1992: Rationale, Coding Rules, and Empirical Patterns.” *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 15 (2): 163-213.
- Jagers, Keith and Ted Robert Gurr. 1995. “Tracking Democracy’s Third Wave with the Polity III Data.” *Journal of Peace Research* 32 (4): 469-482.

Recommended:

- Lemke, Douglas and William Reed. 2001. “The Relevance of Politically Relevant Dyads.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 45 (1): 126-144.
- Brecher, Michael and Jonathan Wilkenfeld. 2000. First paperback and CD-ROM edition. *A Study of Crisis*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

- Hewitt, J. Joseph and Jonathan Wilkenfeld. 1999. "One-Sided Crises in the International System, 1918-1994." *Journal of Peace Research* 36 (3): 309-323.
- Gurr, Ted Robert, Keith Jagers and Will H. Moore. 1990. "Transformation of the Western State: The Growth of Democracy, Autocracy and State Power since 1800." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 25: 73-108.
- Wayman, Frank Whelon and J. David Singer. 1990. "Evolution and Direction for Improvement in the Correlates of War Project Methodologies." In J. David Singer and Paul F. Diehl. Eds. *Measuring the Correlates of War*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Gurr, Ted Robert, Keith Jagers and Will H. Moore. 1989. Polity II Codebook. In <http://garnet.acns.fsu.edu/~whmoore/polity/polity.html#2>.
- Singer, J. David. 1988. "Reconstructing the Correlates of War Data Set on Material Capabilities of States, 1816-1985." *International Interactions* 14 (2): 115-132.
- Gochman, Charles S. and Zeev Maoz. 1984. "Militarized Interstate Disputes, 1816-1976." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 28 (4): 585-615.
- Gurr, Ted Robert. 1974. "Persistence and Change in Political Systems 1800-1971." *American Political Science Review* 68 (4):1482-1504.
- Correlates of War: <http://www.umich.edu/~cowproj/>
- Correlates of War 2: <http://cow2.la.psu.edu/>
- The Issues of Correlates of War (ICOW) Project: <http://garnet.acns.fsu.edu/~phensel/icow.html>
- Militarized Interstate Disputes: [http://pss.la.psu.edu/MID\\_DATA.HTM](http://pss.la.psu.edu/MID_DATA.HTM)
- International Crisis Behavior Project: <http://www.icbnet.org/>
- Will H. Moore's Polity Data Page: <http://garnet.acns.fsu.edu/~whmoore/polity/polity.html>
- Expected Utility Generation (EUGene) and Data Management Program: <http://www.eugensoftware.org/>
- Peace Science Society (International): <http://pss.la.psu.edu/>

### **January 26: The Democratic Peace**

- Russett, Bruce and John R. Oneal. 2001. *Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations*. New York and London: W.W. Norton & Company.
- Kant, Immanuel. 1991. *Kant: Political Writings*. Edited by Hans Siegbert Reiss. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.

#### Recommended:

- Oneal, John R., Bruce Russett, and Michael Berbaum. 2003. "Causes of Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations, 1885-1992." *International Studies Quarterly* 47 (3): 371-393.
- Rosato, Sebastian. 2003. "The Flawed Logic of Democratic Peace Theory." *American Political Science Review* 97 (4): 585-602.
- Barbieri, Katherine. 2002. *The Liberal Illusion: Does Trade Promote Peace?* Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- James, Patrick, Eric Solberg and Murray Wolfson. 2000. "Democracy and Peace: Reply to Oneal and Russett." *Defence and Peace Economics* 11 (2): 215-229.

- Oneal, John R. and Bruce Russett. 2000. "Comment: Why "an Identified Systemic Model of the Democracy-Peace Nexus" does not Persuade." *Defence and Peace Economics* 11 (2): 197-214.
- James, Patrick, Eric Solberg and Murray Wolfson. 1999. "An Identified Systemic Model of the Democracy-Peace Nexus." *Defence and Peace Economics* 10 (1): 1-37.
- Oneal, John R. and Bruce Russett. 1999. "The Kantian Peace: The Pacific Benefits of Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organization." *World Politics* 52 (1): 1-37.
- Gartzke, Erik. 1998. "Kant We All Just Get Along? Opportunity, Willingness, and the Origins of the Democratic Peace." *American Journal of Political Science* 42 (1): 1-27.
- Russett, Bruce, John R. Oneal and David R. Davis. 1998. "The Third Leg of the Kantian Tripod for Peace: International Organizations and Militarized Disputes, 1950-85." *International Organization* 52 (3): 441-467.
- Oneal, John R. and Bruce Russett. 1997. "The Classical Liberals were Right: Democracy, Interdependence, and Conflict, 1950-1985." *International Studies Quarterly* 41 (2): 267-294.
- Hill, Kim Quaile. 1994. *Democracy in the Fifty States*. Lincoln and London: University of Nebraska Press.
- Maoz, Zeev and Bruce Russett. 1993. "Normative and Structural Causes of Democratic Peace, 1946-1986." *American Political Science Review* 87 (3): 624-638.
- Gallarotti, Giulio M. 1991. "The Limits of International Organization: Systematic Failure in the Management of International Relations." *International Organization* 45 (2): 183-220.

## **February 2: Civil-Military Relations**

- Feaver, Peter D. and Christopher Gelpi. 2004. *Choosing Your Battles: American Civil-Military Relations and the Use of Force*. Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press.
- Holsti, Ole. 1998-1999. "A Widening Gap between the U.S. Military and Civilian Society?: Some Evidence, 1976-96." *International Security*. 23 (3): 5-42.

### Recommended:

- Choi, Seung-Whan and Patrick James. 2004, "Civil-Military Relations in a Neo-Kantian World, 1886-1992." *Armed Forces & Society* 30 (2): 227-254.
- Burk, James. 2002. "Theories of Democratic Civil-Military Relations." *Armed Forces and Society*. 29 (1): 7-29.
- Gelpi, Christopher and Peter D. Feaver. 2002. "Speak Softly and Carry a Big Stick? Veterans in the Political Elite and the American Use of Force." *American Political Science Review* 96 (4): 779-793.
- Bland, Douglas. 1999. "A Unified Theory of Civil-Military Relations." *Armed Forces & Society*. 26 (1): 1-20.
- Feaver, Peter D. 1999. "Civil-Military Relations." In Nelson W. Polsby. Ed. *Annual Review of Political Science* 2: 211-241.
- Holsti, Ole. 1996. *Public Opinion and American Foreign Policy*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

- Holsti, Ole and James N. Rosenau. 1990. "The Structure of Foreign Policy Attitudes Among American Leaders." *Journal of Politics* 52 (1): 94-125.
- Holsti, Ole and James N. Rosenau. 1988. "The Domestic and Foreign Policy Beliefs of American Leaders," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 32 (2): 248-294.
- Holsti, Ole and James N. Rosenau. 1988. "A Leadership Divided: The Foreign Policy Beliefs of American Leaders, 1976-1984." In Charles W. Kegley and Eugene R. Wittkopf. Eds. *The Sources of American Foreign Policy*. New York: St. Martin's Press. 30-44.
- Holsti, Ole and James N. Rosenau. 1986. "Consensus Lost. Consensus Regained?: Foreign Policy Beliefs of American Leaders, 1976-1980." *International Studies Quarterly*. 30 (4): 375-409.
- Holsti, Ole and James N. Rosenau. 1986. "The Foreign Policy Beliefs of American Leaders: Some Further Thoughts on Theory and Method." *International Studies Quarterly* 30 (4): 473-484.
- Betts, Richard K. 1977. *Soldiers, Statesmen, and Cold War Crises*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

### **February 9: Military Manpower Systems**

- Choi, Seung-Whan and Patrick James. 2003. "No Professional Soldiers, No Militarized Interstate Disputes?: A New Question for Neo-Kantianism." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 47 (6): 796-816.
- Anderson, Gary M., Dennis Halcoussis and Robert D. Tollison. 1996. "Drafting the Competition: Labor Unions and Military Conscription." *Defence and Peace Economics* 7 (3): 189-202.
- Ross, Thomas W. 1994. "Raising an Army: A Positive Theory of Military Recruitment." *Journal of Law and Economics* 37 (1): 109-131.
- White, Michael D. 1989. "Conscription and the Size of Armed Forces." *Social Science Quarterly* 70 (3): 772-781.

#### Recommended:

- Duindam, Simon. 1999. *Military Conscription: An Economic Analysis of the Labour Component in the Armed Forces*. Physica-Verlag: A Spring-Verlag Company.
- Horeman, Bart and Marc Stolwijk. Eds. 1998. *Refusing to Bear Arms: A World Survey of Conscription and Conscientious Objection to Military Service*. London: War Resister's International.
- Kerstens, K. and E. Meyermans. 1993. "The Draft versus an All-Volunteer Force: Issues of Efficiency and Equity in the Belgian Draft." *Defence Economics* 4 (3): 271-284.
- Oneal, John R. 1992. "Budgetary Savings from Conscription and Burden Sharing in NATO." *Defence Economics* 3: 113-125.
- Gilroy, Curtis L., Robert L. Phillips and John D. Blair. 1990. "The All-Volunteer Army: Fifteen Years Later." *Armed Forces & Society* 16 (3): 329-350.
- Anderson, Martin and Barbara Honegger. Eds. 1982. *The Military Draft: Selected Readings on Conscription*. Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press.

- The President's Commission on an All-Volunteer Armed Force. 1970. *The Report of the President's Commission on an All-Volunteer Armed Force*. New York, NY: The Macmillan Company.
- Prasad, Devi and Tony Smythe. Eds. 1968. *Conscription: A World Survey: Compulsory Military Service and Resistance to It*. London: War Resisters' International.
- The Report of the National Advisory Commission on Selective Service. 1967. *In Pursuit of Equity: Who Serves When not All Serve?* Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Anderson, Paul Russell. September 1945. "Universal Military Training and National Security" (Main Theme). *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 241.
- Thomas, Norman. 1945. "Peacetime Military Conscription invites the Third World War." In Bower Aly. Ed. *Peacetime Military Training: The Nineteenth Annual Debate Handbook, 1945-1946*. Columbia, MO: Lucas Brothers. 211-216.

## February 16: Diplomatic Channels

- Morgenthau, Hans J. 1985. 6th ed. *Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*. Revised by Kenneth W. Thompson. New York, St. Louis and San Francisco: McGraw-Hill, Inc. Chapter 31 Diplomacy and Chapter 32 The Future of Diplomacy. 563-594.
- Small, Melvin and J. David Singer. 1973. "The Diplomatic Importance of States, 1816-1970: An Extension and Refinement of the Indicator." *World Politics* 25 (4): 577-599.
- Singer, J. David and Melvin Small. 1966. "The Composition and Status Ordering of the International System: 1815-1940." *World Politics* 18 (2): 236-282.
- Jonsson, Christer. 2002. "Diplomacy, Bargaining and Negotiation." In Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse and Beth A. Simmons. Eds. *Handbook of International Relations*. London and Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications. 212-234.

### Recommended:

- Berridge, G.R. 2002. *Diplomacy: Theory and Practice*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire and New York: Palgrave.
- Berridge, G.R., Maurice Keens-Soper and T.G. Otte. Eds. 2001. *Diplomatic Theory from Machiavelli to Kissinger*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire and New York: Palgrave.
- George, Alexander L. 2000. "Strategies for Preventive Diplomacy and Conflict Resolution: Scholarship for Policymaking." *PS: Political Science and Politics* 33 (1): 15-19.
- Eban, Abba. 1999. *Diplomacy for the Next Century*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Mistry, Dinshaw. 1999. "Diplomacy, Sanctions, and the U.S. Nonproliferation Dialogue with India and Pakistan." *Asian Survey* 39 (5): 753-771.
- Caplan, Richard. 1998. "International Diplomacy and the Crisis in Kosovo." *International Affairs* 74 (4): 745-761.
- Stevenson, David. 1997. "Militarization and Diplomacy in Europe before 1914." *International Security* 22 (1): 125-161.
- Fearon, James D. 1994. "Domestic Political Audiences and the Escalation of International Disputes." *American Political Science Review* 88 (3): 577-592.
- Kissinger, Henry. 1994. *Diplomacy*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

- Thompson, Kenneth W. 1992. *Traditions and Values in Politics and Diplomacy: Theory and Practice*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press.
- Lauren, Paul Gordon. 1972. "Ultimata and Coercive Diplomacy." *International Studies Quarterly* 16 (2): 131-165.
- Suhrki, Astri. 1971. "Smaller-Nation Diplomacy: Thailand's Current Dilemmas." *Asian Survey* 11 (5): 429-444.
- Leifer, Michael. 1967. "Cambodia: The Limits of Diplomacy." *Asian Survey* 7 (1): 69-73.
- Thompson, Kenneth W. 1965. "The New Diplomacy and the Quest for Peace." *International Organization* 19 (3): 394-409.
- Ohira, Masayoshi. 1964. "Diplomacy for Peace: The Aims of Japanese Foreign Policy." *International Affairs* 40 (3): 391-396.
- Keller, Suzanne. 1956. "Diplomacy and Communication." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 20 (1): 176-182.
- Smith, Munroe. 1915. "Military Strategy Versus Diplomacy." *Political Science Quarterly* 30 (1): 37-81.

### **February 23: Research Paper Outline Presentation**

### **March 2: Movie Review: Thirteen Days**

### **I am at the International Studies Association Annual Convention, March 1-5.**

### **March 9: Media Openness (Extra-Credit Assignment Due)**

- Gilboa, Eytan. Ed. 2002. *Media and Conflict: Framing Issues, Making Policy, Shaping Opinions*. Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc.
- Van Belle, Douglas A. 1997. "Press Freedom and the Democratic Peace." *Journal of Peace Research* 34 (4): 405-414.

### **Recommended:**

- Van Belle, Douglas A., Jean-Sebastien Rioux and David M. Potter. 2004. *Media, Bureaucracies, and Foreign Aid: A Comparative Analysis of United States, the United Kingdom, Canada, France and Japan*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Graber, Doris. 2003. "The Media and Democracy: Beyond Myths and Stereotypes." In Nelson W. Polsby. Ed. *Annual Review of Political Science* 6: 139-160.
- McCaughey, Martha and Michael D. Ayers. 2003. *Cyberactivism: Online Activism in Theory and Practice*. New York: Routledge.
- Bennett, W. Lance Bennett and Robert M. Entman. 2001. *Mediated Politics: Communication in the Future of Democracy*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Schultz, Kenneth A. 2001. "Looking for Audience Costs." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 45 (1): 32-60.
- Van Belle, Douglas A. 2000. *Press Freedom and Global Politics*. Westport and London: Praeger Publishers.
- Schultz, Kenneth A. 1998. "Domestic Opposition and Signaling in International Crises." *American Political Science Review* 92 (4): 829-844.



- Smith, Alastair. 1998. "International Crises and Domestic Politics." *American Political Science Review* 92 (3): 623-638.
- McQuail, Denis. 1997. *Audience Analysis*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.
- Webster, James G. and Patricia F. Phalen. 1997. *The Mass Audience: Rediscovering the Dominant Model*. Nahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers. Chapter 8 The Mass Audience in Media Theory. 115-134.
- Eyerman, Joe and Robert A. Hart, Jr. 1996. "An Empirical Test of the Audience Cost Proposition: Democracy Speaks Louder than Words." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 40 (4): 597-616.
- Ettema, James S. and D. Charles Whitney. 1994. *Audiencemaking: How the Media create the Audience*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Fearon, James D. 1994. "Domestic Political Audiences and the Escalation of International Disputes." *American Political Science Review* 88 (3): 577-592.
- Kent, Raymond. Ed. 1994. *Measuring Media Audiences*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Graber, Doris A. 1986. "Press Freedom and the General Welfare." *Political Science Quarterly* 101 (2): 257-275.
- Davison, W. Phillips. 1974. *Mass Communication and Conflict Resolution: The Role of the Information Media in the Advancement of International Understanding*. New York: Praeger Publishers.

### **March 16: International Intervention (Research Paper Outline Due)**

- Regan, Patrick M. 2002. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. *Civil Wars and Foreign Powers: Outside Intervention in Intrastate Conflict*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Carment, David and Dane Rowlands. 1998. "Three's Company: Evaluating Third Party Intervention in Intrastate Conflict." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42 (5): 572-599.

#### Recommended:

- Carment, David and Patrick James. 2004. "Third-Party States in Ethnic Conflict: Identifying the Domestic Determinants of Intervention." In Steven E. Lobell and Philip Mauzeri. Eds. *Ethnic Conflict and International Politics: Explaining Diffusion and Escalation*. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan. 11-34.
- Butler, Michael J. 2003. "Just War Theory and U.S. Military Intervention in Crisis." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 47 (2): 226-248.
- Carment, David and Frank Harvey. 2001. *Using Force to Prevent Ethnic Violence: An Evaluation of Theory and Evidence*. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers. Chapter 7 Evaluating Third-Party Efforts to End Intrastate Ethnic Conflict. 123-146.
- Carment, David and Patrick James. 2000. "Explaining Third Party Intervention in Ethnic Conflict." *Nations and Nationalism* 6 (2): 173-202.
- Diehl, Paul F. 2000. "Forks in the Road: Theoretical and Policy Concerns for 21st Century Peacekeeping." *Global Society* 14 (3): 337-360.
- Doyle, Michael W. and Nicholas Sambanis. 2000. "International Peacebuilding: A Theoretical and Quantitative Analysis." *American Political Science Review* 94 (4): 779-801.
- Fox, Jonathan. 2001. "Religious Causes of International Intervention in Ethnic Conflicts." *International Politics* 38 (4): 515-531.

- Miller, Lynn H. 1999. "The Idea and the Reality of Collective Security." *Global Governance* 5 (3): 303-332.
- Weiss, Thomas G. 1999. *Military-Civilian Interactions. Intervening in Humanitarian Crises*. Boulder, CO: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers Inc.
- Diehl, Paul F., Daniel Druckman and James Wall. 1998. "International Peacekeeping and Conflict Resolution: A Taxonomic Analysis with Implications." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42 (1): 33-55.
- Huth, Paul K. 1998. "Major Power Intervention in International Crises." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42 (6): 744-770.
- Regan, Patrick M. 1998. "Choosing to Intervene: Outside Interventions in Internal Conflicts as a Policy Choice." *Journal of Politics* 60 (3): 754-779.
- Carment, David and Patrick James. 1997. "Secession and Irredenta in World Politics." In David Carment and Patrick James. Eds. *Wars in the Midst of Peace: The International Politics of Ethnic Conflict*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Diehl, Paul F., Jennifer Reifschneider and Paul R. Hensel. 1996. "United Nations Intervention and Recurring Conflicts." *International Organization* 50 (4): 683-700.
- Dixon, William J. 1996. "Third-Party Techniques for Preventing Conflict Escalation and Promoting Peaceful Settlement." *International Organization* 50 (4): 653-681.
- Regan, Patrick M. 1996. "Conditions for Successful Third-Party Interventions in Intrastate Conflicts." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 40 (2): 336-59.
- Smith, Alastair. 1996. "To Intervene or Not to Intervene: A Biased Decision." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 40 (1): 16-40.
- Betts, Richard K. 1994. "The Delusion of Impartial Intervention." *Foreign Affairs* 73 (6): 20-33.
- Raymond, Gregory. 1994. "Democracies, Disputes and Third-Party Intermediaries." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 38 (1): 24-42.
- Hensel, Paul R. 1994. "One Thing Leads to Another: Recurrent Militarized Disputes in Latin America, 1816-1986." *Journal of Peace Research* 31 (3): 281-297.

### **March 23: Spring Break. University Closed**

### **March 30: Arms Races**

- Diehl, Paul F. and Gary Goertz. 2000. *War and Peace in International Rivalry*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Susan G. Sample, 1998, "Military Buildups, War, and Realpolitik: A Multivariate Model." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42 (2): 156-175.
- Diehl, Paul F. and Mark J.C. Crescenzi. 1998. "Reconfiguring The Arms Race—War Debate." *Journal of Peace Research* 35 (1): 111-118.

### **Recommended:**

- Balks, Sean and Richard J. Stoll. 2000. "The Arms Acquisition Process: The Effect of Internal and External Constraints on Arms Race Dynamics." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 44 (5): 580-603.
- Kydd, Andrew. 2000. "Arms Races and Arms Control: Modeling the Hawk Perspective." *American Journal of Political Science* 44 (2): 228-244.

- Diehl, Paul F. 1998. *The Dynamics of Enduring Rivalries*. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press.
- Sample, Susan G. 1998. "Arms Races and Dispute Escalation: Resolving the Debate." *Journal of Peace Research* 34 (1): 7-22.
- Sample, Susan G. 1998. "Furthering the Investigation into the Effects of Arms Buildups." *Journal of Peace Research* 35 (1): 122-126.
- Wallace, Michael D. 1998. "Comments on the Articles by Sample and Diehl & Crescenzi." *Journal of Peace Research* 35 (1): 119-121.
- Weede, Erich. 1995. "Why Nations Arm: A Reconsideration." *Journal of Peace Research* 32 (2): 229-232.
- Morrow, James D. 1989. "A Twist of Truth: A Reexamination of the Effects of Arms Races on the Occurrence of War." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42 (2): 156-175.
- Diehl, Paul F. and Jean Kingston. 1987. "Messenger or Message?: Military Building and the Initiation of Conflict." *Journal of Politics* 49 (3): 801-813.
- Diehl, Paul F. 1985. "Arms Races to War: Testing Some Empirical Linkages." *Sociological Quarterly* 26 (3): 331-349.
- Diehl, Paul F. and Gary Goertz. 1985. "Trends in Military Allocations Since 1816: What Goes Up Does Not Always Come Down." *Armed Forces & Society* 12 (1): 134-144.
- Altfeld, Michael F. 1983. "Arms Races?—And Escalation?: A Comment on Wallace." *International Studies Quarterly* 27 (2): 225-231.
- Diehl, Paul F. 1983. "Arms Races and Escalation: A Closer Look." *Journal of Peace Research* 20 (3): 205-212.
- Wallace, Michael D. 1983. "Arms Races and Escalation—A Reply to Altfeld." *International Studies Quarterly* 27 (2): 233-235.
- Weede, Erich. 1980. "Arms Races and Escalation: Some Persisting Doubts." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 24 (2): 285-287.
- Wallace, Michael D. 1980. "Some Persisting Findings: A Reply to Professor Weede." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 24 (2): 289-292.
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**April 20: Research Paper Presentations**

**April 27: Research Paper Presentations and Final Thoughts**

**May 2: Research Paper Due**